

# Objectives ❖ Review the five-year VBP model structure and significant changes ❖ Review Proposed Rule (CY 22) HHVBP national expansion ❖ Review statistics surrounding outcomes and reimbursement impact from the model ❖ How SHP is helping you prepare for the National Expansion ❖ Question & Answers

### Review the five-year VBP model structure and significant changes

### **CMMI 10 years later**

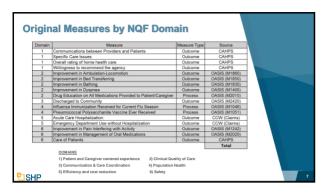
- Launched 54 models to address critical areas of health care and to test innovative payment and service models
- Most have not saved money but cost money
- HHVBP results show a 4.6% improvement in quality scores for HH (it is one of only 5 programs of the 54 which shows savings!)



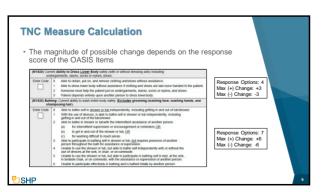
Source: CMS Innovation Center at 10 Years-Progress an

### **HHVBP CMMI Demonstration**

- 5 year pilot starting with Performance Year 2016
- Bonus or Penalty up to 3% first year then 5%, 6%, 7%, 8%
- Baseline year 2015 used for calculating the median (achievement threshold) and mean of top decile (benchmark)
- 17 OASIS/Claims/HHCAHPS measures (90% of the score) along with 3 "New Measures" - New Measures scored based on self reporting data only (10% of the score)
- Up to 10 Points for Achievement and Improvement for each measure - get the higher of the two
- Total Performance Score (TPS) for each CCN is used to calculate the Linear Exchange Function (LEF) to determine the adjustments for the "payment" years



Changes in HHVBP across five years	
CY 2018 Final Rule     Changed HHCAHPS to 40 completed surveys versus 20 (back to HHVBP start)     Removed Drug Education from measure list starting in PY 3 (CY 2018)	
Performance Year 4 (CY 2019)	
<ul> <li>Removed 5 OASIS measures from the applicable measures</li> <li>Added two new "Composite" measures – Total Normalized Composite for Mobility and for Self Care</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>New Weighting for the measure scores for 90% of the TPS (10% for new measures)</li> <li>35% for the OASIS-based measures (6 outcomes); 35% for the Claims-based measures (2 outcomes); 30% for the HICAHFPS measures (5 outcomes)</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Reducing the maximum points for Improvement from 10 points to 9 points</li> </ul>	
Performance Year 5 (CY 2020)	
<ul> <li>CMS proposes to end the program early and not apply any adjustments from the PY 5 due to uncertainties from the pandemic and the exempted quarters</li> </ul>	
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TNC N	/leasure	Calcu	lation	Steps

Computed and normalized at the episode level, then aggregated to the HHA level using the following steps:

- Step 1: Compute Absolute Change for each OASIS item by Episode
  - Subtract discharge response value from SOC/ROC response value for each OASIS item
- Step 2: Compute Normalized Change for each OASIS item by Episode
  - Divide the absolute change by the maximum positive change possible for each OASIS item
  - Normalized change ranges from -1 to +1 by OASIS Item
- Step 3: Sum the Normalized Changes across All OASIS items by Episode
  - Sum the normalized scores for each OASIS item in each composite measure (TNC in Self-Care ranges from -6 to +6; TNC in Mobility -3 to +3)

### **TNC Measure Calculation Steps**

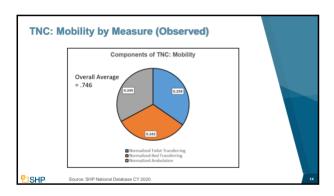
- Step 4: Average the HHA's Episode-level TNC Values
  - HHA's averages range from -6 to +6 for TNC in Self-Care and from -3 to +3 for TNC in Mobility
- Step 5: Compute the HHA's risk-adjusted TNC Measure
  - Formula: HHARisk Adjusted = HHAObserved + (NationalPredicted HHAPredicted)

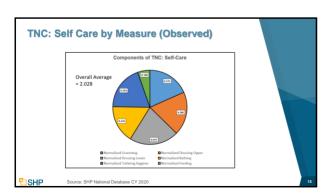
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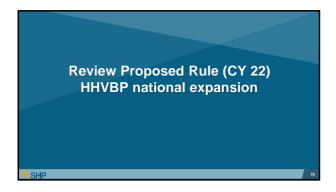
### **TNC Measure Calculations**

					Step 1	Step 2	Step 3
Composite	Activity (OASIS Item)	Status at	Status at	Maximum	Raw	Normalized	Sum of
Measure		soc*	DC*	Possible	Change	Change	Normalize
				Change			Change
TNC	Toilet Transferring (M1840)	4	3	4	1	0.250	
Change in	Bed Transferring (M1850)	5	2	5	3	0.600	1.350
Mobility	Ambulation (M1860)	4	1	6	3	0.500	
	Grooming (M1800)	1	2	3	-1	-0.333	
TNC	Upper Body Dressign (M1810)	3	1	3	2	0.667	
Change in	Lower Body Dressing (M1820)	2	1	3	1	0.333	1.800
Self-Care	Bathing (M1830)	3	1	6	2	0.333	1.800
Seit-Care	Toilet Hygience (M1845)	3	0	3	3	1.000	
	Eating (M1870)	0	1	5	-1	-0.200	

					Mobility			
Step 4:	Episode	Step.3	Step 4	Episode- Level Predicted	HHA-Level Predicted	National Predicted	Step 5	
	1	1.4		1.54				\
Average the HHA's	3	1.4		1.26	-			\
Episode-level TNC Values	4	1.4		1.68	1			
•	5	1.4		1.54	1			
04 5		1.4		1.26	1			
Step 5:	7	1.4		1.54	1			\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
	8	1.4		1.68	-			
Formula: HHARisk	10	0		0.15	1			
Adjusted = HHAObserved +	11	0	0.63	0.20	0.73	1.00	0.90	
	12	0		-0.15	1			\
(NationalPredicted –	13	0		0.20	1			\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
HHAPredicted)	14	0		0.15	-			\ \
,	16	0		-0.15	-			1
0.63 + 1.00 - 0.73 = 0.90	17	0		0.20	1			1
0.00 + 1.00 - 0.75 = 0.50	18	0		0.20	1			
	19	0		0.20	1			
	20	0		-0.15				



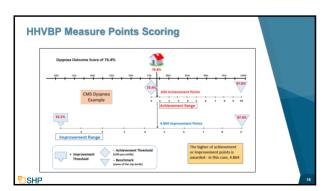




### CMS Proposed Rule - June 28, 2021

- $\bullet$  Proposal to expand HHVBP demonstration nationally effective January  $1^{\rm st}, 2022$
- All HHAs certified to participate in Medicare program prior to 1/1/21 required to participate
- Payment range of increase or decrease of up to 5% of Medicare revenues
- Improvement in Pain measure will be removed; No longer need to report "New Measures" (self reported)
- Points scoring similar to the approach used in CMMI PY 4 demonstration
- 10 points for Achievement; 9 points for Improvement

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### **Key Dates**

- HHVBP dates
  - CY 2019 Baseline year
  - CY 2022 1st Performance Year
  - CY 2024 1st Payment Adjustment Year
- Newly certified HHA schedule

Medicare-certification Date	Baseline Year	Performance Year	Payment Year
Prior to January 1, 2019	2019	2022	2024
On January 1, 2019 - December 31, 2019	2021	2022	2024
On January 1, 2020 - December 31, 2020	2021	2022	2024
On January 1, 2021 - December 31, 2021	2022	2023	2025

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### **HHVBP Cohorts and Weighting**

- Creating Smaller- and Larger Volume HHA Cohorts for setting benchmarks, achievement thresholds and competing for payments
- Smaller-volume HHA cohort are exempt from submitting the HHCAHPS survey under HH QRP (fewer than 60 eligible patients)
- Cohorts would be compared nationwide vs by state
- TPS Weighting
  - OASIS Items 35% (5 measures)
  - Claims Data 35% (2 measures)
  - 75% 60-Day Hospitalization
  - 25% ED use without Hospitalization
  - HHCAHPS 30% (5 measures)

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### Proposed Weighting Schedule

		Measure Rep	orting Scenarios	
Measure	All Measures	No HHCAHPS	No Claims	No Claims or HHCAHPS
OASIS				
TNC Self-Care	8.75%	12.50%	13.46%	25.00%
TNC Mobility	8.75%	12.50%	13.46%	25,009
Oral Medications	5.83%	8.33%	8.98%	16.67%
Dyspnea	5.83%	8.33%	8.98%	16.679
Discharged to Community	5.83%	8.33%	8.98%	16.679
Total for OASIS-based measures	35.00%	50.00%	53.85%	100.009
Claims				
ACH	26.25%	37.50%	0.00%	0.009
ED Use	8.75%	12.50%	0.00%	0.009
Total for claims-based measures	35.00%	50.00%	0.00%	0.009
HHCAHPS Survey Measure Components				
HHCAHPS Professional Care	6.00%	0.00%	9.23%	0.009
HHCAHPS Communication	6.00%	0.00%	9.23%	0.009
HHCAHPS Team Discussion	6.00%	0.00%	9.23%	0.009
HHCAHPS Overall Rating	6.00%	0.00%	9.23%	0.009
HHCAHPS Willingness to Recommend	6.00%	0.00%	9.23%	0.009
Total for the HHCAHPS Survey-based measure	30.00%	0.00%	46.15%	0.009

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Source: CMS HH CY 2022 Proposed Rule

### **Total Performance Score (TPS)**

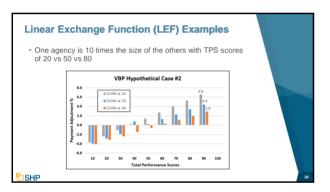
- A numeric score, ranging from 0 to 100, awarded to each qualifying HHA based on the weighted sum of the performance scores for each applicable quality measure
- The HHA's TPS would reflect all of the claims- and OASIS-based measures for which the HHA meets the minimum of 20 home health episodes of care per year
- The individual components that compose an HHCAHPS survey measure for which the HHA meets the minimum of 40 HHCAHPS surveys received in the performance year
- HHA needs at least 5 Quality Measure scores to have a TPS score

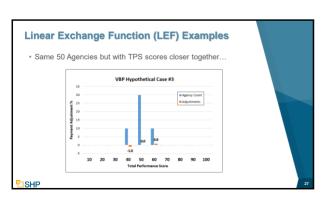
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## Linear Exchange Function (LEF) • Each agency's value-based incentive payment amount for a fiscal year will depend on: • Range and distribution of agency total performance scores • Amount of agency base operating HHRG payment amount for each agency will be applied as an adjustment to the base operating HHRG payment amount for each episode





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### **Linear Exchange Function (LEF) Examples**

Shared in the Proposed Rule – Large volume cohort

· .	# of	Average Payment	Payment Adjustm	ent Percentile Dis	tribution (%)
State	HHAs	Adjustment %	20%	50%	80%
ND	12	2.004	0.465	2.186	3.503
VT	10	(1.145)	(2.771)	(1.555)	0.310
FL	676	0.933	(1.416)	0.760	3.530
NC	152	0.616	(1.285)	0.448	2.613
MA	127	(0.162)	(2.207)	(0.091)	1.582
TX	978	0.154	(3.261)	(0.090)	2.732
CA	991	0.799	(1.930)	0.381	4.200
All	7,064	0.429	(1.919)	0.244	2.857

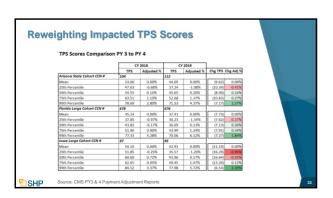
Source: CMS HH CY 2022 Proposed Rule

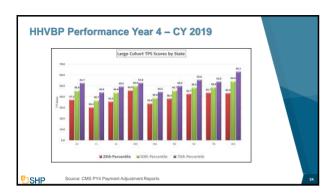
### **Performance Feedback Reports**

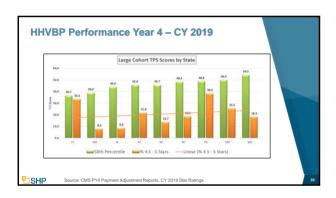
- Interim Performance Report (IPR)
  - Distributed Quarterly (first one in July 2022)
  - Includes 12 most recent months of data
  - Provides feedback to HHAs regarding performance both achievement and improvement within their applicable nationwide cohort
  - Both Preliminary and Final IPRs (after any appeals) will be issued
- Annual TPS and Payment Adjustment Report (3)
  - Preview Annual Report confidential review of scores and adjustments
  - Preliminary Annual Report (if applicable) if agencies appeal their data
  - Final Annual Report issued before the start of the payment adjustment year

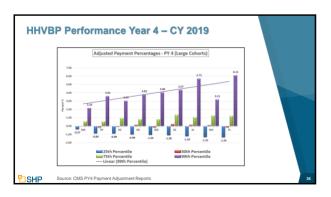
Report Type (Approximate Date Issued)	OASIS-Based Measures	Claims-Based and HHCAHPS-Based Measures
July 2022 IPR (July 2022)	12 months ending 3/31/2022	Baseline data only
October 2022 IPR	12 months ending	12 months ending
(Oct 2022)	6/30/2022	3/31/2022
January 2023 IPR	12 months ending	12 months ending
(Jan 2023)	9/30/2022	6/30/2022
April 2023 IPR	12 months ending	12 months ending
(April 2023)	12/31/2022	9/30/2022
July 2023 IPR	12 months ending	12 months ending
(July 2023)	3/31/2023	12/31/2022
nual TPS and Payment djustment Report (Aug 2023)*	12 months ending 12/31/2022	12 months ending 12/31/2022

Review statistics surrounding outcomes and reimbursement impact from the model

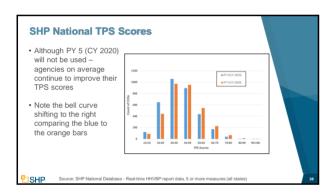








HHVBP Pilot States have con						
states although both continue			erform	non-H	IHVBP	
· Exceptions tend to be around	claims	and H	HCAH	PS me	asures	
HHVDP Measures	CY 2019 HHVBP States	CY 2019 Non-VBP States	CY 2020 HHVBP States	CY 2020 Non-VBP States	% Change HHVBP States	% Change Non-VBP States
Improvement in Mgmt of Oral Meds (Risk Adjusted)	77.1%		79,7%	78.1%	3,4%	3.6%
Improvement in Dyspnea (Risk Adjusted)	84.6%	82.7%	85.5%	83.5%	1.1%	0.9%
Improvement in Pain (Risk Adjusted)	85.1%	83.7%	85.7%	84.1%	0.7%	0.5%
Total Normalized Composite (TNC): Change in Mobility	0.730	0,696	0.774	0.731	6.0%	5.1%
Total Normalized Composite (TNC): Change in Self-Care	1.956	1.858	2.101	1.992	7.4%	7.2%
Discharged to Community (Risk Adjusted)	73.7%	72.0%	73.4%	72.1%	-0.4%	0.1%
		15.6%	15.0%	14.9%	1.7%	4.1%
60-Day Hospitalizations (Observed) Improvement	15.2%					
60-Day Hospitalizations (Observed) Improvement Care of Patients	15.2% 88.9%		88.9%	88.7%	0.0%	0.0%
			88.9% 86.1%	88.7% 86.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Care of Patients	88.9%	88.7%				
Care of Patients Communications	88.9% 86.1%	88.7% 86.1%	86.1%	86.1%	-0.1%	0.0%
Care of Patients Communications Specific Care Issues W who Rated Agency 9,10	88.9% 86.1% 82.3% 84.7%	88.7% 86.1% 83.3% 84.0%	86.1% 81.1% 84.5%	86.1% 82.2% 84.3%	-0.1% -1.4% -0.2%	0.0% -1.4% 0.4%
Care of Patients Communications Specific Care Issues	88.9% 86.1% 82.3%	88.7% 86.1% 83.3%	86.1% 81.1%	86.1% 82.2%	-0.1% -1.4%	0.0%

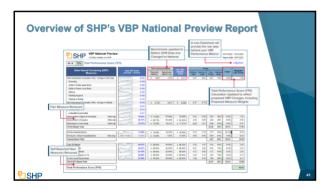




"The Star Ratings, TPE, HHVBP all happened at same time. Sometimes, in the beginning, it was a little like a tug-of-war. Until we figured out that there was much overlap."

Source: 4th Annual Report of Evaluation of HHVBP Model Report

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# Using the SHP VBP National Preview Report Start with Parameter Page to select the reporting period end dates For larger enterprises quickly identify the poorer performing CCN's by comparing their TPS scores and national SHP percentile ranks Hover your mouse over the rank to see the specific SHP rank New Datasheet provides measure details for further analysis

	v Datash								
CON	CONName	Reporting Period Start Date						OASIS-Based Total: Weighted Care Points	\\
990058	DEMO - CCN 000058	01/01/2021	12/31/2021	26.01	30.1%	34.82	72.5%	25.90	\
990087	DEMO - CCN 000087	01/01/2021	12/31/2021	28.19	34.4%	34.28	71.2%	24.81	
990088	DEMO - CCN 000088	01/01/2021	1291/2021	75.67	96.8%	35.97	75.2%	38.76	
990093	DEMO - CCN 000093	01/01/2021	12/31/2021	54.99	83.9%	42.01	89.9%	30.34	
990095	DEMO - CCN 000095	01/01/2021	12/31/2021	55.14	85.2%	45.08	94.7%	45.90	
990320	DEMO - CCN 000320	0101/2021							
		31012021	12/31/2021	25.59	28.8%	17.27	34.5%	12.06	
Det TNC Self Your SHE	Score CMS National	ach mea	ISUITE ATE				34.5% TNC Self-Care: Care Point National Rank		
TNCSet	Care: TNC Self-Care OMS National Baseline Thres (Median)	TNC Self-Care: C National Baselin hold Benchmark (60th	ISUITE ATE	e all in o	ONE FOW	TNC Self-Care: Care Points	TNIC Self-Care. Care Point National Rank	12.06 TNC Self-Care: Weighted Care Points	
TNCSet	Care: TNC Self-Care CMS National Baseline Thres (Median) 2.636	TNC Bef-Care. C National Baselin hold Benchmark (60th Aug)	ISURE ARE TING Self-Care: Pour CMS Baseline Score	TNC Self-Care: Achievement Points	ONE FOW THE Self-Care: Improvement Points 0 9.00	TNC Self-Care: Care Points	TNC Self-Care: Care Point National Rank	TNC Self-Care: Weighted Care Points 8.75	
TNCSet	Care: TNC Self-Care: CMS histional Baseline Thres (Median) 2.536 2.437	TNC Self-Care: C National Baselin Benchmark (90th Aug)	ISURE ARE NIS TNC Self-Care: Your CMS Baseline Score	e all in o	TNC Self-Care: improvement Points  0 8.00	TNC Self-Care: Care Points	TNC Self-Care: Care Point National Rank	TNC Self-Care: Weighted Care Points 8.75	
TNCSet	Care: TNC Self-Care: CMS histonal Baseline Thres (Median) 2.636 2.437 2.395	TNC Self-Care: C National Baselin hold Banchmark (90th Arg)	ISURE ARE  RIS TNC Self-Care: Your CMS Baseline Score  378 2.00 378 2.20	e all in o	TNC Self-Care: improvement Points  0 9.01 0 9.02 0 9.03	TNC Self-Care: Care Points	TNC Self-Care: Care Point National Rank	12.06 TNC Self-Care: Weighted Care Points 8.75 8.75 12.50	
TNCSet	Care: TNC Self-Care: CMS National Baseline Thres (Median)  2.638  2.437  2.395	TNC Self-Care. C National Baselin hald Benchmark (908 Avg)	SUPE APE  ANS TNC SHE Care: Your CMS Baseline Score  378 2.00  378 2.27  378 2.27	Company	DNE FOW TNG Self-Care: Improvement Points  0 8.00 0 9.00 0 9.00	TNC 9e#-Care: Care Points 10.00 10.00 10.00 10.00	TNC Self-Care: Care Point National Rank 999 999 999 999	12.06 TNC SeF-Care: Verighted Care Poets 8.75 9.75 12.50 8.75	

### **Preparing for the National Rollout**

- Use our report to help identify opportunities to improve your TPS scores
- Compare your CY 21 measure scores to the Baseline Year
- Verify if agency scores are over the achievement threshold or have improved since the baseline year
- Review the thumbnail graph to see how these scores are trending
- Drill down from your current scores to the outcome patient detail reports for further analysis
- Identify the agency's national rank and consider setting goals based on percentile rank

Note: Your percentile rank from the previous state-based cohorts may be very different when compared to the national cohorts

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### **Upcoming Enhancements in CY 2022**

- Risk-Adjusted TNC Measures
- Update Thresholds, Benchmarks, and Baselines to 2019 using CMS finalized HHVBP data
- Evaluate Small vs Large Cohort reporting
- Evaluate handing of new agencies and changes to baseline data
- Add TNC measures to the clinical reporting suite



